

# Leica SM2400

## Sledge microtome

### **Instruction manual**

Leica SM2400 - Sledge microtome  
V1.1 English – 12/89

Always keep this manual near the instrument!  
Read carefully prior to operating the instrument!

**Leica**  
MICROSYSTEMS



## NOTE

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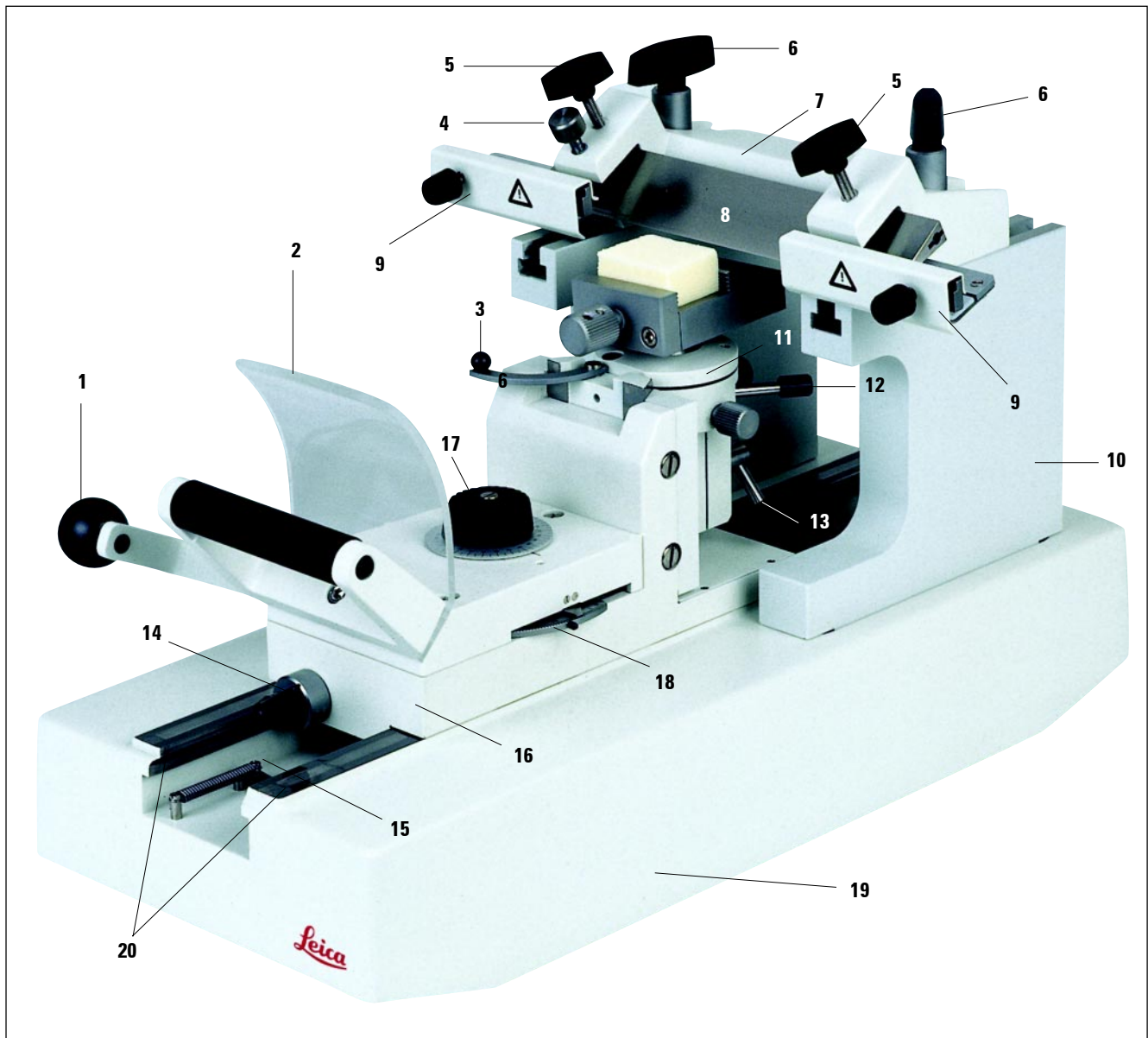
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**Fig. 1 Leica SM2400 Sledge microtome**

- |                                        |                                             |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1 Coarse height adjustment lever       | 11 Ball joint                               |
| 2 Hand guard                           | 12 Ball joint clamp                         |
| 3 Coarse height adjustment clamp lever | 13 Specimen holder clamp lever              |
| 4 Tilt angle adjustment screw          | 14 Sledge clamp                             |
| 5 Knife clamp screw                    | 15 Stop for automatic specimen feed         |
| 6 Knife holder clamp screw             | 16 Sledge                                   |
| 7 Knife holder with knife guard        | 17 Specimen holder manual height adjustment |
| 8 Knife                                | 18 Section thickness adjustment             |
| 9 Knife guard (closed)                 | 19 Base                                     |
| 10 Knife block                         | 20 Guide rails                              |

After removing the metal bands and the carton top, use the supplied key to unscrew the four socket head screws (2.2)\* from below.

Lift the microtome off the wooden block (2.1) and place it on a stable workbench.

After unscrewing the socket head screw (2.3), remove the sledge clamping block (2.4).

Clean the guide rails (1.20) with petroleum spirit and apply the supplied oil to be found in the accessories box (see p. 8, Cleaning and Maintenance).

Slide the knife holder (1.7) into the knife block (1.10) and clamp with the wing nut (1.6). After loosening the clamp lever (1.12), rotate the specimen clamp (3.4) until the clamp screw (3.1 or 5.1) faces the operator.

\*(2.2), e.g., means figure 2, component 2

- 1 Wooden block (for transit)
- 2 Microtome-block screws
- 3 Socket head screws
- 4 Sledge clamping block

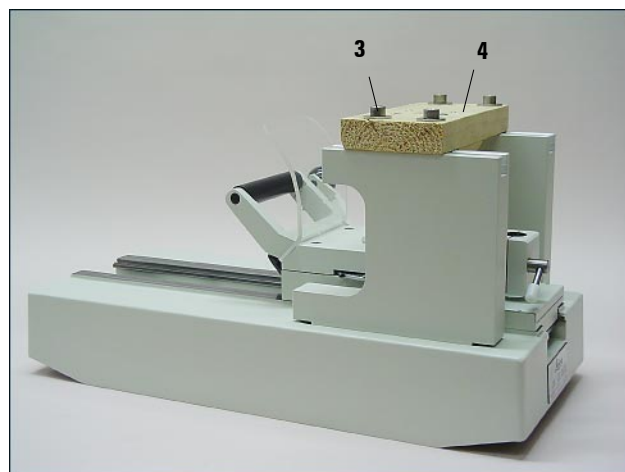


Abb. 2

## Operation

Move the sledge to the front stop and clamp with the lever (1.14). Move the coarse height adjustment clamp lever (1.3) to the right and lower the specimen holder (3.4) as far as possible (lever 1.1).

Clamp the specimen in the holder (screw 3.1 or 3.5).

Set the knife tilt angle (scale on left of knife holder) using screw (1.4) before inserting the knife and clamping with the two wing nuts (1.5).

Loosen the sledge clamp (1.14).

Slide the specimen under the knife. Loosen the universal joint clamp (3.7) and align the specimen with the knife. Retighten the clamp.

Move the specimen using lever (1.1) until it is a few millimeters from the knife (not touching). Clamp the specimen holder in this position by turning the lever (4.2) to the left.

Using the manual height adjustment control (4.1), and with to and fro movements of the sledge, trim the specimen until the surface is flat.

Set the section thickness (4.3). Move the sledge back to the rear stop, and then forwards under the knife to make the actual sections.

- 1 Specimen clamp screw
- 2 Specimen sledge
- 3 Specimen holder
- 4 Specimen x/y alignment screws
- 5 Universal joint
- 6 Specimen holder clamp
- 7 Universal joint clamp

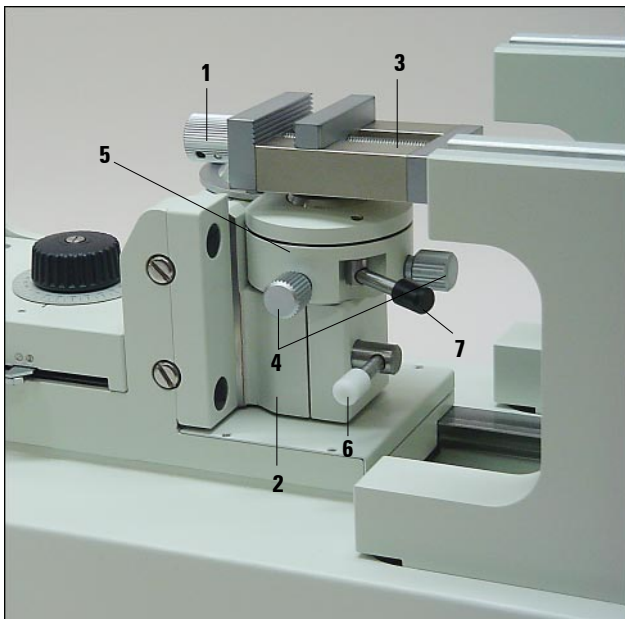


Fig. 3 Kardangelenkl-Klemme

- 1 Manual specimen holder height adjustment (coarse)
- 2 Coarse height adjustment clamp lever
- 3 Section thickness control

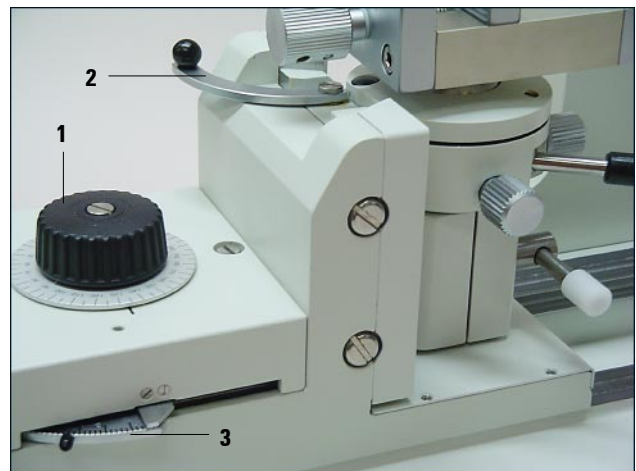


Fig. 4

## Accessories

The universal joint and the large specimen stage can be easily interchanged after pressing the clamp lever (3.6) down and removing the specimen holder. The knife holder with integrated guard can be replaced with the acute angle version (Fig. 7).



**The safety caps must be placed over the knife ends immediately it is inserted in the holder.**

If thick specimens are to be sectioned, the knife holder can be raised by means of spacers (Fig.7). These are fixed to the knife blocks (1.10) using socket head screws.



**The knife ends must be covered by the supplied caps.**

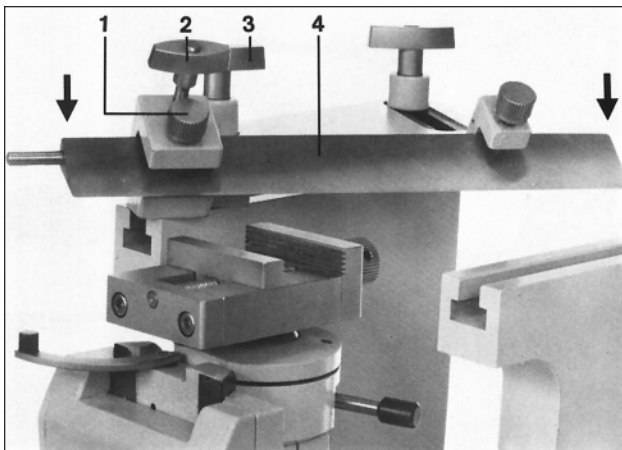


Abb. 6 Acute angle knife holder

## Cleaning and Maintenance

The sledge guide rails (1.20) must always be kept clean. We recommend xylene or petroleum spirit. Cleaning is accomplished most easily by moving the sledge to and fro several times whilst cleaning both sides of the rails. This ensures that dirt and tissue particles which have collected under the sledge are removed.

After cleaning, the guide rails must be well oiled using the special oil No. 601 available from us:

50 ml            Order No. 0336 21783  
500 ml          Order No. 0336 21818



Fig. 5 Large (90 x 130 mm) specimen stage

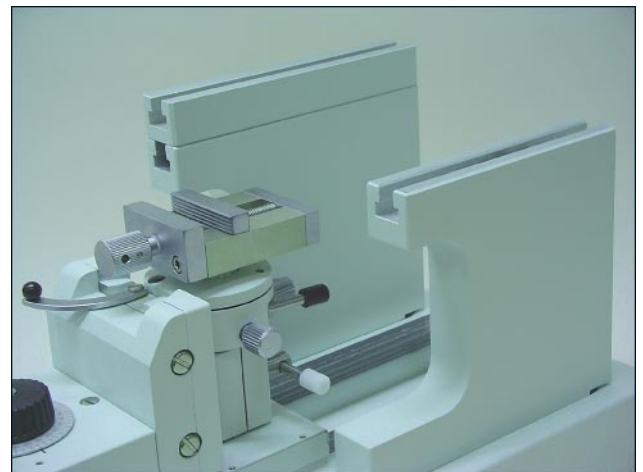


Fig. 7 Spacer on the left knife block

The specimen holder guide rails (3.2) should be cleaned as follows:

Move the specimen holder to its uppermost position using lever (1.1), then clean the rails with xylene or petroleum spirit. No. 410 grease should then be applied.

When not in use, the microtome should be protected from dust etc. by means of the cover.

## **8. Warranty and service**

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If you require technical service or replacement parts, please contact your Leica sales representative or dealer who sold the product.

Please provide the following information:

- Model name and serial number of the instrument.
- Location of the instrument and name of the person to contact.
- Reason for the service call.
- Date of delivery.

### **Decommissioning and disposal**

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